



Compressed Air Treatment

Twin Tower Desiccant Dryers
TW, TWP & TWB Series



ENGINEERING YOUR SUCCESS.

Parker Twin Tower Desiccant Dryers

For over 50 years, Parker Hannifin's Industrial Gas Filtration and Generation Division has established itself as an industry leader in the design, development and manufacture of a wide range of filtration and separation products. Designed to meet the needs of global customers through a dedicated focus on key market sectors, Parker's products deliver a unique combination of innovation and excellence in the most demanding applications, helping our valued customers to maximize the productivity and profitability of their manufacturing and process operations. Parker's engineering expertise and broad range of core technologies uniquely positions the company to help solve the world's greatest engineering challenges, while delivering real and lasting value to every customer.



TW Series

Parker TW Series Heatless Desiccant Air Dryers remove water vapor from compressed air through a process known as Pressure Swing Adsorption. A standard pressure dewpoint of -40°F (-40°C) is attained by directing the flow of saturated compressed air over a bed of desiccant. The desiccant bed is regenerated by using dry purge air from the system.



TWP Series

Parker TWP Series Externally Heated Desiccant Air Dryers operate similarly to the TW series to achieve a pressure dewpoint of -40°F, but the design includes a heat source to assist the purge air during regeneration. This is called Thermal Swing Adsorption and helps reduce the energy required to regenerate the desiccant bed.



TWB Series

Parker TWB Series Blower Purge Desiccant Air Dryers achieve a pressure dewpoint of -40°F by using Blower Regeneration technology. In this design, the dryer uses a heat source and a blower to push large volumes of ambient air across the desiccant bed during regeneration, instead of using dry purge air from the system. As a result, the TWB design is the most energy efficient of the Twin Tower dryers in Parker's offering.

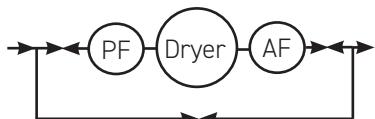
Equipment

	Feature	TW	TWB	TWP
Standard	Allen-Bradley® PLC	x	x	x
	Tower Insulation		x	x
	High Performance Switching Valves	x	x	x
	PowerLoc® Energy Demand Control		x	x
	LED Din Connectors	x	x	x
	ASME/CRN vessels	x	x	x
	ETL listed (UL/CSA standards)	x	x	x
	NEMA 12	x	x	x
	Exhaust mufflers with safety relief	x	x	x
	Energy savings temperature monitoring system		x	x
Factory Installed Filtration		x	x	x
Optional *Contact us for more custom options	PowerLoc® Energy Demand Control	x		
	Custom filter packaging	x	x	x
	NEMA 4		x	x
	NEMA 4X - Stainless Steel	x		
	NEMA 7	x		
	Control air tubing - stainless steel	x	x	x
	Low ambient package (-20°F to +40°F air temperature)	x	x	x
	Instrumentation - Locally mounted pressure and temperature gauges at inlet and outlet	x	x	x
	ASME B31.3 piping	x	x	x
	Pneumatic controls - Includes Class 1, Division 2, Groups C & D	x	x	x
High pressure applications: 200 psig & 250 psig design adders available		x	x	x

Filter Package Schematic

Package B
(Optional for all models)

Includes dryer with factory installed pre-filter and after-filter with system bypass.



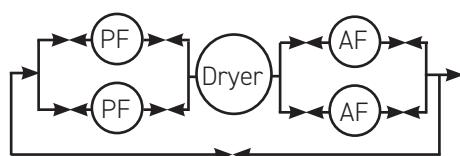
Package F
(Standard on all models)

Includes dryer with factory installed pre-filter and after-filter.



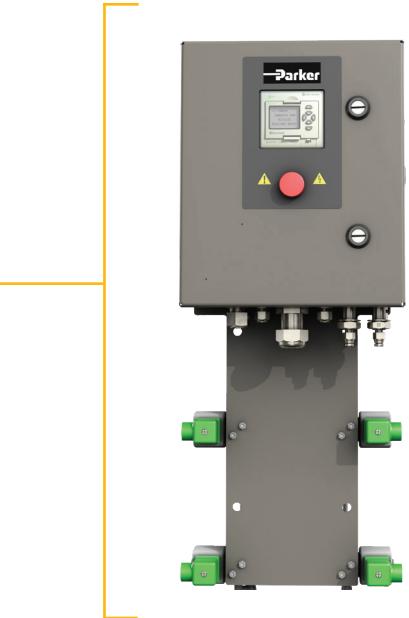
Package D
(Optional for TW0100 & Larger)

Includes dryer with factory installed dual selectable pre and after-filters with system bypass.



Key Components

Components	TW	TWB	TWP
Butterfly Valve	TW1000 & Larger	TWB/TWP1001 & Larger	
Angle Seat Valve	TW0100-TW0800	TWB/TWP801 & Smaller	
LED Din Connectors	X	X	X





NEMA 12 Enclosure Standard
NEMA 4 Optional

Controllers

Heatless Basic Controller

Optional on all TW Models



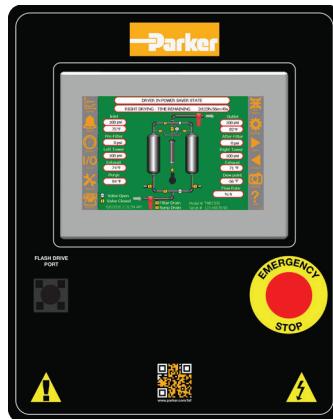
Heatless Advanced Controller

Optional on TW0100 & Larger



Externally Heated & Blower Purge Advanced Controller

All TWB & TWP Models

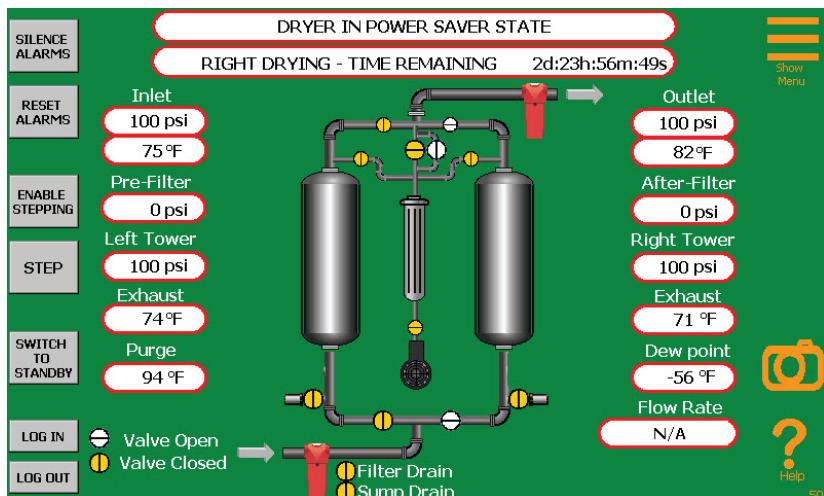


Controller Features	Heatless Basic	Heatless Basic Plus	Heatless Advanced	Heated & Blower Purge Advanced
Allen-Bradley® PLC	X	X	X	X
Compressor demand via external dry contact (CycleLoc®)	X	X	X	
PowerLoc® Energy Management System		X	X	X
Dewpoint Control		X	X	X
Inlet pressure and temperature sensors			X	X
MODBUS/TCP communications via standard ethernet port			X	X
MODBUS RTU communications via standard RS232/485 port			Optional	X
SD card slot for accessing historical data and alarm information			X	X
Selectable cycle settings	X	X	X	
Full color graphics touch panel control for user interface			X	X
Heatless Backup Operation				X
Manual Stepping	X	X	X	X
Supplemental Cooldown				TWB only
Dry contact for common alarm		X	X	X
Flashes green when in energy savings mode			X	X
Flashes red when an alarm is present			X	X
Optional 4-20 mA output for remotely monitoring dewpoint			X	X

Controller Alarm Features	Heatless Basic Plus	Heatless Advanced	Heated & Blower Purge Advanced
Common alarm relay	X	X	X
Tower failed to blowdown	X	X	X
Failed to switch		X	X
Tower failed to repressurize	X	X	X
High inlet temperature		X	X
Low inlet pressure		X	X
High dewpoint	X	X	X
Sensor failure for all sensors	X	X	X
High and low purge temperatures			X
Left/right clogged muffler		X	X
Low purge pressure			TWP Only
Clogged inlet filter		X	X

PowerLoc® Energy Management System

Energy savings of up to 80% can be achieved with the proven PowerLoc® energy management system. Regeneration requirements are dependent on flow, pressure and temperature. The PowerLoc® system allows the cost of drying compressed air to be matched exactly to your plant conditions. PowerLoc® controls the drying cycle by continuously reacting to the loading under which the dryer is operating and minimizes the energy input required. As dryers rarely operate at full rated capacity all of the time (eg. during shift work and periods of low demand), this energy management system can provide considerable savings.



The Advanced Controller is designed to accomodate Parker's PowerLoc® Energy Management System. Flashes green when in energy saving mode.

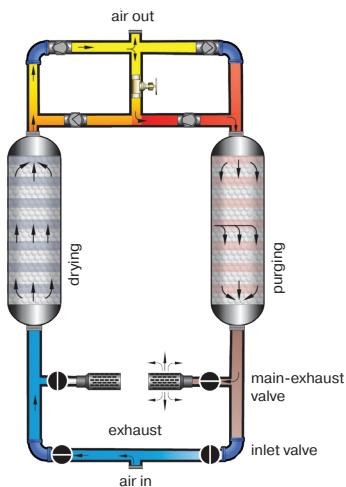
Compressed Air Quality to ISO 8573.1:2010

The Industry Standard Method for Specifying Compressed Air Cleanliness
(in accordance with ISO 8573-1 2,2,2)

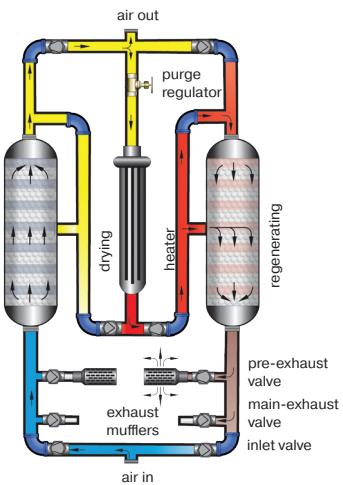
How it Works



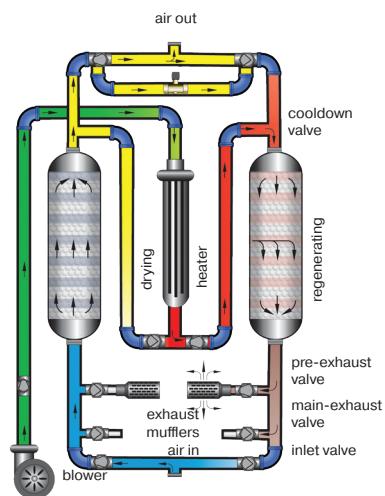
TW Series



TWP Externally Heated with Patented Multi-Port



TWB Series Blower Purge



The **TW Series** is the simplest desiccant air dryer in our offering, the dryer uses heatless pressure swing adsorption for drying the compressed air to -40°F PDP. The pressure swings between a left and a right tower typically on a cycle of 5 to 10 minutes. During regeneration, a percentage of the dry compressed air is used for purge, this helps regenerate the fully adsorbed desiccant.

The **TWP Series** adds a heater to the regeneration process, this is called heated regeneration or thermal swing adsorption. The desiccant dryer is still designed to achieve -40°F PDP, but it includes a heater to reduce the amount of purge air required during regeneration. The regeneration time for the TWP series is extended to 8 hours to complete a full cycle.

The **TWB Series** is the most advanced design in our desiccant dryer offering, it includes a heater and a blower for regeneration of the desiccant bed. This process is known as blower regeneration and is the most energy efficient option available. Instead of using dry compressed air for the purge cycle, a blower pushes hot ambient air across the desiccant bed during regeneration. In order to cool down the desiccant bed, a small percentage of purge air is used at the end of the cycle before the towers switch.

Types of Regeneration

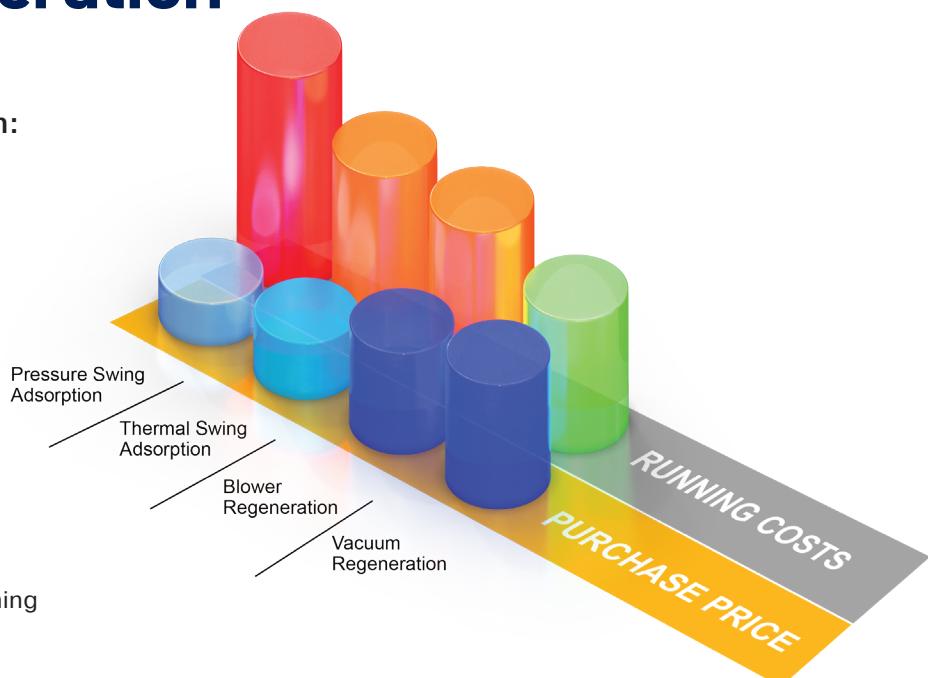
Typically one of four different methods is used for regeneration:

- Pressure Swing Adsorption
- Thermal Swing Adsorption
- Blower Regeneration
- Vacuum Regeneration

The regeneration method used by an adsorption dryer usually has a direct correlation to its purchase price.

The running costs associated with an adsorption dryer are usually linked to the regeneration method.

The purchasing decision for an adsorption dryer is often based upon the dryer's running costs and the upfront purchase price.



TW Product Selection

-40°F (-40°C) with Activated Alumina Desiccant

Filter Package	Model	Flowrate @ 100 psig (scfm)	Approx Purge (scfm)	Standard Packaged Dimensions ins (mm)			Weight		Dryer Air In/Out	Pre-Filter	After-Filter
				Height (H)	Width (W)	Depth (D)	lbs	kg			
F	TW0055	55	8	79 (2007)	24 (610)	27 (686)	400	181	3/4" NPT	AAPX020DNFX	AOPX020DNFX
	TW0100	100	15	86 (2185)	52 (1321)	36 (915)	468	212	1" NPT	AAPX025ENFX	AOPX025ENMX
	TW0130	130	20	86 (2185)	52 (1321)	36 (915)	496	225	1" NPT	AAPX025ENFX	AOPX025ENMX
	TW0200	200	30	86 (2185)	52 (1321)	36 (915)	692	314	1 1/2" NPT	AAPX030GNFX	AOPX030GNMX
	TW0250	250	38	85 (2159)	52 (1321)	36 (915)	776	352	1 1/2" NPT	AAPX035GNFX	AOPX035GNMX
	TW0300	300	45	85 (2159)	52 (1321)	36 (915)	796	361	1 1/2" NPT	AAPX035GNFX	AOPX035GNMX
	TW0400	400	60	88 (2235)	52 (1321)	36 (915)	1626	738	2" NPT	AAPX040HNFX	AOPX040HNMX
	TW0500	500	75	88 (2235)	52 (1321)	36 (915)	1735	787	2" NPT	AAPX045HNFX	AOPX045HNMX
	TW0600	600	90	89 (2261)	56 (1423)	60 (1524)	1740	789	2" NPT	AAPX050INFX	AOPX050INMX
	TW0800	800	120	89 (2261)	56 (1423)	60 (1524)	2120	962	2" NPT	AAPX050INFX	AOPX050INMX
	TW1000	1000	150	98 (2489)	65 (1651)	61 (1550)	3676	1667	3" NPT	AAPX055JNFX	AOPX055JNMX
	TW1200	1200	180	110 (2794)	65 (1651)	61 (1550)	4605	2089	3" NPT	AAPX055JNFX	AOPX055JNMX
	TW1500	1500	225	117 (2972)	72 (1829)	77 (1956)	4985	2261	4" FLG	AAPX060KNFX-NA	JC1010-FH
	TW2000	2000	300	113 (2870)	118 (2997)	59 (1499)	5206	2361	4" FLG	AAPX060KNFX-NA	AOPX060KNFX-NA
	TW2600	2600	390	111 (2820)	138 (3505)	67 (1702)	7600	3447	4" FLG	JZ-C03001OXX	JZ-F03320OXX
	TW3000	3000	450	111 (2820)	138 (3505)	67 (1702)	8300	3765	4" FLG	JZ-C03001PXX	JZ-F03320PXX

Model	Flow Range @ 100 psi g (7 bar g)	Dewpoint	Design Pressure	Pressure Relief Valve Setpoint	Max. Operating Pressure	Min. Operating Pressure	Max. Inlet Temp.	Min. Inlet Temp.	Standard Electrical Supply	
									psi g	bar g
TW0055 - TW1500	55 – 1500 scfm	-40°F (-40°C) Standard	165 psig (11.4 barg)	165 psig (11.4 barg)	150 psig (10.3 barg)	80 psig (5.5 barg)	120°F (49°C)	50°F (10°C)	120V/1Ph/60Hz	
TW2000 - TW3000	2000 - 3000 scfm	-40°F (-40°C) Standard	150 psig (10.3 barg)	150 psig (10.3 barg)	135 psig (9.3 barg)	80 psig (5.5 barg)	120°F (49°C)	50°F (10°C)	120V/1Ph/60Hz	

Notes

- Above information should be used as a guideline. Flows are at 100 psig inlet pressure, 100°F (38°C) inlet temperature and 100°F (38°C) ambient temperature. For specific applications, please consult Parker Applications Engineering.
- Weight includes desiccant (shipped loose Models TW2000 and up).
- Pressure relief valve variance +/- 10%.

Correction Factors

To obtain dryer capacity at new conditions, multiply nominal capacity x C1 x C2.

Temperature Correction Factor								Pressure Correction Factor							
Maximum Inlet Temperature (C1)	°F	90	95	100	105	110	115	120	psi g	80	90	100	110	120	130
	°C	32	35	38	41	43	46	49	bar g	5.5	6.2	6.9	7.6	8.3	9.0
	CF	1.17	1.15	1.00	.87	.76	.66	.58	CF	.83	.91	1.00	1.09	1.17	1.26

TWP Product Selection

-40°F (-40°C) with Activated Alumina Desiccant

Filter Package	Model	Flowrate @ 100 psig (scfm)	Heater (kW)	Dimensions ins (mm)			Weight		Dryer Air In/Out	Pre-Filter	After-Filter
				Height (H)	Width (W)	Depth (D)	lbs	kg			
B	TWP201	200	3	82 (2083)	45 (1143)	47 (1194)	920	417	1 1/2" NPT	AAPX030GNFX	JC0350-FH
	TWP251	250	3	83 (2108)	46 (1168)	48 (1219)	1180	535	1 1/2" NPT	AAPX035GNFX	JC0350-FH
	TWP301	300	4	85 (2159)	46 (1168)	48 (1219)	1370	621	1 1/2" NPT	AAPX035GNFX	JC0350-FH
	TWP401	400	6	87 (2210)	53 (1346)	51 (1295)	1700	771	2" NPT	AAPX040HNFX	JC0450-FH
	TWP501	500	6	86 (2184)	55 (1397)	51 (1295)	2060	934	2" NPT	AAPX045HNFX	JC0625-FH
	TWP601	600	9	93 (2362)	57 (1448)	51 (1295)	2350	1066	2" NPT	AAPX045HNFX	JC0625-FH
	TWP801	800	9	92 (2337)	68 (1727)	56 (1295)	3035	1377	2" NPT	AAPX050INFX	JC0800-FH
F	TWP1001	1000	13	103 (2616)	78 (1981)	63 (1422)	4195	1903	3" FLG	AAPX055JNFX	JC1008-FH
	TWP1201	1200	13	115 (2921)	96 (2438)	66 (1600)	5215	2365	3" FLG	AAPX055JNFX	JC1008-FH
	TWP1501	1500	18	115 (2921)	114 (2896)	66 (1600)	7765	3522	3" FLG	JZ-C01501NXX	JZ-F02500NXX
	TWP2001	2000	25	113 (2870)	120 (3048)	72 (1676)	8565	3885	4" FLG	JZ-C02001OXX	JZ-F02500OXX
	TWP2601	2600	25	111 (2819)	144 (3658)	78 (1829)	11562	5244	4" FLG	JZ-C03001OXX	JZ-F03320OXX
	TWP3001	3000	30	111 (2819)	144 (3658)	78 (1981)	12002	5444	6" FLG	JZ-C03001PXX	JZ-F03320PXX
	TWP4001	4000	50	113 (2870)	168 (4267)	96 (2438)	18260	8283	6" FLG	JZ-C04501PXX	JZ-F04000PXX
	TWP5001	5000	50	112 (2845)	180 (4572)	96 (2438)	19760	8963	6" FLG	JZ-C06001PXX	JZ-F07500PXX
	TWP6001	6000	60	112 (2845)	186 (4724)	102 (2591)	22260	10097	6" FLG	JZ-C06001PXX	JZ-F07500PXX
	TWP7501	7500	85	137 (3480)	204 (5182)	109 (2769)	26860	12183	8" FLG	JZ-C10500QXX	JZ-F07500QXX

Model	Flow Range @ 100 psi g (7 bar g)	Dewpoint	Design Pressure	Pressure Relief Valve Setpoint	Max. Operating Pressure	Min. Operating Pressure	Max. Inlet Temp.	Min. Inlet Temp.	Standard Electrical Supply
TWP201 - TWP251	200 - 250 scfm	-40°F (-40°C) Standard	165 psig (10.3 barg)	165 psig (11.4 barg)	150 psig (10.3 barg)	80 psig (5.5 barg)	120°F (49°C)	50°F (10°C)	240V/1Ph/60Hz, 480V/3Ph/60Hz (Optional) 575V/3Ph/60Hz (Optional)
TWP301 - TWP1501	300 - 1500 scfm	-40°F (-40°C) Standard	165 psig (10.3 barg)	165 psig (11.4 barg)	150 psig (10.3 barg)	80 psig (5.5 barg)	120°F (49°C)	50°F (10°C)	480V/3Ph/60Hz - 575V/3Ph/60Hz (Optional)
TWP2001 - TWP7501	2000 - 7500 scfm	-40°F (-40°C) Standard	150 psig (10.3 barg)	150 psig (10.3 barg)	135 psig (9.3 barg)	80 psig (5.5 barg)	120°F (49°C)	50°F (10°C)	480V/3Ph/60Hz - 575V/3Ph/60Hz (Optional)

Notes

- Above information should be used as a guideline. Flows are at 100 psig inlet pressure, 100°F (38°C) inlet temperature and 100°F (38°C) ambient temperature. For specific applications, please consult Parker Applications Engineering.
- Weight includes desiccant (shipped loose TWP2001 and up).
- Pressure relief valve variance +/- 10%.

Temperature Correction Factor CFT										
Maximum Inlet Temperature (C1)	°F	80	85	90	95	100	105	110	115	120
	°C	27	29	32	35	38	41	43	46	49
	CF	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.15	1.00	0.87	0.76	0.66	0.58

Correction Factors

To obtain dryer capacity at new conditions, multiply nominal capacity x C1 x C2.

Pressure Correction Factor CFP												
Minimum Inlet Pressure (C2)	psi g	80	85	90	95	100	105	110	115	120	125	130
	bar g	5.51	5.86	6.21	6.55	6.89	7.24	7.58	7.93	8.27	8.62	8.96
	CF	0.83	0.87	0.91	0.96	1.00	1.04	1.09	1.13	1.17	1.22	1.26

TWB Product Selection

-40°F (-40°C) with Activated Alumina Desiccant

Filter Package	Model	Flowrate @ 100 psig (scfm)	Blower (HP)	Heater (kW)	Dimensions ins (mm)			Weight		Dryer Air In/Out	Pre-Filter	After-Filter
					Height (H)	Width (W)	Depth (D)	lbs	kg			
B	TWB201	200	.75	6	82 (2083)	45 (1143)	44 (1118)	1500	680	1 1/2" NPT	AAPX030GNFX	JC0350-FH
	TWB301	300	1.5	6	84 (2134)	46 (1168)	44 (1118)	1900	862	1 1/2" NPT	AAPX035GNFX	JC0350-FH
	TWB401	400	1.5	9	87 (2210)	53 (1346)	56 (1422)	2180	989	2" NPT	AAPX040HNFX	JC0450-FH
	TWB501	500	3	12	85 (2159)	55 (1397)	49 (1245)	2840	1288	2" NPT	AAPX045HNFX	JC0625-FH
	TWB601	600	3	12	89 (2261)	57 (1448)	52 (1321)	3420	1551	2" NPT	AAPX045HNFX	JC0625-FH
	TWB801	800	5	15	96 (2438)	68 (1727)	60 (1524)	4490	2037	2" NPT	AAPX050INFX	JC0800-FH
F	TWB1001	1000	5	18	103 (2616)	78 (1981)	60 (1524)	5700	2585	3" FLG	AAPX055JNFX	JC1008-FH
	TWB1201	1200	4	25	115 (2921)	96 (2438)	66 (1676)	6300	5858	3" FLG	AAPX055JNFX	JC1008-FH
	TWB1501	1500	7.5	30	114 (2896)	114 (2896)	66 (1676)	7165	3250	3" FLG	JZ-C01501NXX	JZ-F02500NXX
	TWB2001	2000	7.5	38	113 (2870)	120 (3048)	72 (1829)	9850	4468	4" FLG	JZ-C02001OXX	JZ-F03300OXX
	TWB2601	2600	10	50	111 (2819)	144 (3658)	84 (2134)	12210	5538	4" FLG	JZ-C03001OXX	JZ-F03320OXX
	TWB3001	3000	10	60	111 (2819)	144 (3658)	84 (2134)	12650	5738	6" FLG	JZ-C03001PXX	JZ-F03320PXX
	TWB4001	4000	15	85	113 (2870)	168 (4267)	96 (2438)	18910	8577	6" FLG	JZ-C04501PXX	JZ-F04000PXX
	TWB5001	5000	20	100	112 (2845)	180 (4572)	102 (2438)	21590	9793	6" FLG	JZ-C06001PXX	JZ-F07500PXX
	TWB6001	6000	20	120	112 (2845)	186 (4724)	102 (2438)	24890	11290	6" FLG	JZ-C06001PXX	JZ-F07500PXX
	TWB7501	7500	25	150	137 (3480)	204 (5182)	106 (2692)	29490	13376	8" FLG	JZ-C10500QXX	JZ-F07500QXX

Model	Flow Range @ 100 psi g (7 bar g)	Dewpoint	Design Pressure	Pressure Relief Valve Setpoint	Max. Operating Pressure	Min. Operating Pressure	Max. Inlet Temp.	Min. Inlet Temp.	Standard Electrical Supply
TWB201 - TWB1501	200 - 1500 scfm	-40°F (-40°C) Standard	150 psig (10.3 barg)	165 psig (11.4 barg)	150 psig (10.3 barg)	80 psig (5.5 barg)	120°F (49°C)	50°F (10°C)	460V/3Ph/60Hz - 575V/3Ph/60Hz (Optional)
TWB2001 - TWB7501	2000 - 7500 scfm	-40°F (-40°C) Standard	150 psig (10.3 barg)	150 psig (10.3 barg)	135 psig (9.3 barg)	80 psig (5.5 barg)	120°F (49°C)	50°F (10°C)	460V/3Ph/60Hz - 575V/3Ph/60Hz (Optional)

Notes

- Above information should be used as a guideline. Flows are at 100 psig inlet pressure, 100°F (38°C) inlet temperature and 100°F (38°C) ambient temperature. For specific applications, please consult Parker Applications Engineering.
- Weight includes desiccant (shipped loose TWB2001 and up).
- Pressure relief valve variance +/- 10%.

Temperature Correction Factor CFT										
Maximum Inlet Temperature (C1)	°F	80	85	90	95	100	105	110	115	120
	°C	27	29	32	35	38	41	43	46	49
	CF	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.15	1.00	0.87	0.76	0.66	0.58

Correction Factors

To obtain dryer capacity at new conditions, multiply nominal capacity x C1 x C2.

Pressure Correction Factor CFP												
Minimum Inlet Pressure (C2)	psi g	80	85	90	95	100	105	110	115	120	125	
	bar g	5.51	5.86	6.21	6.55	6.89	7.24	7.58	7.93	8.27	8.62	8.96
	CF	0.83	0.87	0.91	0.96	1.00	1.04	1.09	1.13	1.17	1.22	1.26

Parker Filtration Group

Aerospace Filtration Division
Greensboro, North Carolina
336 668 4444

Bioscience & Water
Filtration Division
Bioscience Filtration
Oxnard, California
877 784 2234

Water Purification
Carson, California
310 608 5600

Engine Mobile
Aftermarket Division
Kearney, Nebraska
308 234 1951

Engine Mobile Original
Equipment Division
Modesto, California
209 521 7860

HVAC Filtration Division
Jeffersonville, Indiana
866 247 4827

Hydraulic & Fuel
Filtration Division
Metamora, Ohio
419 644 4311

Industrial Gas Filtration &
Generation Division
Lancaster, NY
800 343 4048

Industrial Process
Filtration Division
Mineral Wells, Texas
940 325 2575

Bioscience Engineering
Filtration Division EMEA
Birtley, United Kingdom
+44 (0) 191 410 5121

Engine Mobile Filtration
Division EMEA
Dewsbury, United Kingdom
+44 (0) 1924 487 037

Gas Separation &
Filtration Division EMEA
Team Valley, United Kingdom
+44 (0) 191 402 9000

Gas Turbine Filtration Division
Alton, United Kingdom
+44 (0) 1420 541188

Hydraulic & Industrial
Filtration Division EMEA
Arnhem, Netherlands
+31 (0) 26 376 0376

Australia Filtration Division
Castle Hill, Australia
+61 2 9634 7777

China Filtration Division
Shanghai, China
+86 21 2067 2067

India Filtration Division
Chennai, India
+91 22 4391 0700

Korea Filtration Division
Hwaseon City, Korea
+82 31 359 0852

Latin America Filtration Division
Sao Paulo, Brazil
+55 12 4009 3500



© 2022 Parker Hannifin Corporation

Parker Hannifin Corporation
**Industrial Gas Filtration
and Generation Division**
242 Neck Road
Haverhill, MA 01835
Phone 800 343 4048
www.parker.com/igfg

BRO_ATK-TW-TWB-TWP-NEXTGEN TW_042023



State of California ONLY
WARNING: Proposition 65
The products described herein can expose you to chemicals known to the
State of California to cause cancer or reproductive harm.
For more information: www.P65Warnings.ca.gov

